APA In-Text Citation format

In the narrative of your paper, you must cite each of the references that appear on your References page. There are several ways to do this appropriately; here are only a few:

The use of ampersand (&) versus the spelled-out word and when listing multiple author names
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♦ If the authors’ names are used as words in a sentence, use the word and.

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In one study of psychiatric outpatients, it was determined that hopelessness was a better predictor of eventual suicidality than was suicidal ideation (Steer, Beck, Brown, & Beck, 1993).

When including a direct quote from a research source (exact page number in source is required):

“Data acquired from the Beck Hopelessness Scale (BHS) significantly outperformed the BSSI in identifying those patients who eventuated suicidal crisis” (Steer, Beck, Brown, & Beck, 1993, p. 605).

< OR >

Steer, Beck, Brown, and Beck (1993) discovered that “Data acquired from the Beck Hopelessness Scale (BHS) significantly outperformed the BSSI in identifying those patients who eventuated suicidal crisis” (p. 605).